



### Stephen Hawking

An astrophysicist whose theories include those concerning black holes, have changed the way we understand the universe.

### Libbie Hyman

A zoologist who is best known for her work on the classification of invertebrates.



### Marie Maynard Daly

The first black woman with a PhD in chemistry in the USA. She is known for her work on how our diet affects the health of our circulatory system.

### Alexander Fleming

Is well known for discovering the world's first antibiotic that could be used to treat illnesses caused by bacteria. He called it Penicillin.



### Mary Leakey

She discovered many fossils of early hominins and their tools. These fossils provide evidence for the evolution of humans.

### Dr Daniel Hale Williams

In 1893, he performed the world's first successful open-heart surgery, without blood transfusions, with unreliable anaesthetic and with no way of stopping the heart from beating while he operated.



### Steve Jobs

He was an innovator, inventor and entrepreneur who introduced new technologies to the public. He co-founded the technology company, Apple Incorporated, and launched the iPod, iPhone and iPad.

## Scientists and Inventors

