#### Rolvenden Primary School – Knowledge Organiser



### Vocabulary

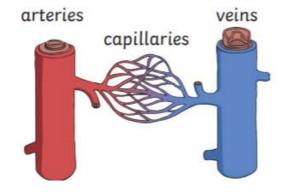
| circulatory<br>system | A system which includes the heart, veins, arteries and blood transporting substances around the body.   |
|-----------------------|---|
| heart                 | An organ which constantly pumps blood around the circulatory system.  |
| blood vessels         | The tube-like structures that carry blood through the tissues and organs. Veins, arteries and capillaries are the three types of blood vessels. |
| oxygenated<br>blood   | Oxygenated blood has more oxygen. It is pumped from the heart to the rest of the body.  |
| deoxygenated<br>blood | Deoxygenated blood is blood where most of the oxygen has already been transferred to the rest of the body                                       |



The heart pumps deoxygenated blood to the lungs to get oxygen.
It then pumps this oxygenated blood around the body.

## Circulatory System

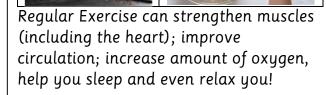
| veins       | Tubes which carry<br>mostly de-oxygenated<br>blood around the body.   |
|-------------|---|
| arteries    | Tubes which carry<br>mostly oxygenated<br>blood around the body.  |
| capiliaries | Capillaries are the smallest blood vessels in the body and it is here that the exchange of water, nutrients, oxygen and carbon dioxide takes place. |



Fun Fact!
Blood is not ever actually blue. We
just use it in diagrams to show the
different sections of the circulatory
system.

#### Healthy Living

| Healthy Living  |   |
|---|---|
| drug  | A substance containing natural or man-made chemicals that has an effect on your body when it enters your system.            |
| alcohol   | A drug produced from grains, fruits or vegetables when they are put through a process called fermentation.  Substances that |
| nutrients   | animals need to stay<br>alive and healthy.  |
| Drugs, alcohol and smoking have negative impacts on the body. | A healthy diet involves eating the right types of nutrients in the right amounts.   |
| 3   |   |



# Animals including Humans