



History Skills

- Sequence events in their life.
- Sequence 3-4 artefacts from different time periods.
- Recognise the difference between past and present in their and other peoples' lives.
- Sequence photos/objects from different periods.
- Identify differences between ways of life at different times.
- Compare pictures or photos of people in the past.
- Learn about the life of a significant individual.

Computing Skills

- Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private.
- Identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about content or contact on the internet or on other online technologies.

Theme: The Victorians

Science Skills

Seasonal changes

- Observe changes across the 4 seasons.
- Observe and describe weather associated with the seasons and how day length varies.

Art Skills

- Name all the colours.
- Mix colours to make new ones.
- Find collections of colour.
- Apply colour with a range of tools.
- Make as many tones of one colour as possible using white.
- Darken colours without black.
- Use colour on a large scale.

RE Skills

- Use simple topical words correctly.
- Talk about importance of celebrations, stories and symbols.

Key Vocabulary

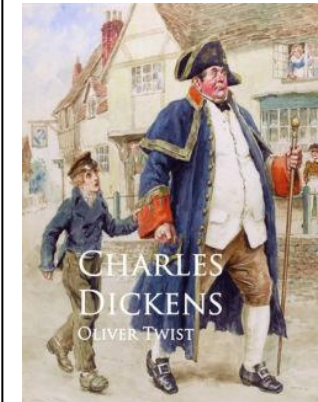
Victorian, Queen, workhouse, poor, rich, gruel, cane, arithmetic, dunce, Empire

THE VICTORIANS

Some facts about life for children in Victorian times:

- For a long time, girls weren't allowed to go to school.
- When they were finally allowed, they had separate lessons to boys.
- Teachers could hit any children who were being naughty with a cane!
- They made silly children stand in a corner wearing a Dunce cap.
- Poor children didn't really get to go to school. Instead, they had to work.
- Girls would become maids or nannies to rich families' babies.
- Boys could become chimney sweeps, miners or work in factories.
- If families were really poor, they would live in a workhouse.
- They had disgusting food called gruel and were often dirty.
- Rich families would have expensive, fancy toys.
- Poor families had to make toys out of whatever they could find around the house.

Key words	
Arithmetic	Maths
Cane	A long, wooden stick that teachers used to hit naughty pupils.
Dunce cap	A hat that teachers would make pupils wear who they thought were being silly.
Empire	Lots of countries that Queen Victoria was in charge of.
Factory	A building where things are made. Some children had to work there.
Gruel	A disgusting, thick mixture of oats and water that poor children were forced to eat.
Poor	People with no money
Rich	People with lots of money
Victorian	A person who was alive when Queen Victoria was in charge.



Important people	
Queen Victoria	Queen of Great Britain and the Empire.
Prince Albert	Queen Victoria's husband.
Florence Nightingale	A very famous Victorian nurse. Her nickname was 'The Lady with the Lamp'.
Charles Darwin	A very famous Victorian scientist. He discovered evolution and that humans evolved from monkeys!
Charles Dickens	A very famous Victorian author. His most famous story is called 'Oliver Twist'.
Vincent Van Gogh	A very famous artist who lived during the Victorian period.
Oliver Twist	A character invented by Charles Dickens. He is a poor, orphaned Victorian boy who grows up in a workhouse.



